# GrowerFacts

# Alyssum Snow Crystals

(Lobularia maritima)

Plug crop time: 4 weeks Transplant to finish: 4 to 6 weeks Annuals Culture (revised 01/23/21)

- Large, pure white, scented flowers have outstanding sales appeal.
- · Tetraploid genetics of Snow Crystals add heat tolerance and vigour.

## **General Information**

Exposure	Bloom Season	Height	Spread	Spacing
Sun	Early Spring, Spring	6-10 in. (15-25 cm)	12-14 in. (30-36 cm)	12-16 in. (30-41 cm)

## **Germination**

Seed Form	Recommended Plug Size	Seeds/Cell	Plug Crop Weeks	Days from 50% to maximum germination	Initial Media pH/EC (1:2)	Cover Seed
RAW	288	5-6	4	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	Light cover

# **Plug Production**

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4
Moisture	Level 4	Level 3	Level 3	Level 2
Temperature	70-72°F (21-22°C)	65-75°F (18-24°C)	65-75°F (18-24°C)	60-70°F (16-21°C)
Light	Optional	1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)	1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)	2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)
Fertilizer		Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)

### **Propagation Key Tips**

Multi-sowing is recommended with 5 to 6 seeds per plug cell. PGRs are not generally required for plug propagation. It is recommended to incorporate a Downy Mildew preventative fungicide program for alyssum plug propagation.

# **Growing on to Finish**

Growing on Temperature	Target Media pH/EC (1:2)	Fertilizer	Daylength
(day) 60-75°F (16-24°C)	5.8-6.2 pH	175 to 225 ppm N	Day Neutral
(night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	(1.2 to 1.5 EC)	

# **Crop Scheduling**

Container Size	Plugs/Pot	Crop Time	Season	PGR
306 Pack/1801	1 (ppp)	6-7 (weeks)	Late Spring	-
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm	1 (ppp)	6-7 (weeks)	Late Spring	-

#### **Fertilizer Notation**

Starting 1 week after transplant, apply fertilizer at rate 3 (175 to 225 ppm N/1.2 to 1.5 mS/cm) using a predominantly nitrate-based fertilizer with low phosphorus. If needed, alternate with a balanced ammonium and nitrate-based fertilizer to encourage growth and balance the media pH. Maintain the media EC at 1.50 to 2.00 mS/cm and pH at 5.8 to 6.2. Excessive fertilizer levels will result in large, lush leaves and smaller flower count, whereas fertilizer stress will cause very small leaves, hard plants and yellow lower leaves.

#### **Chemical Sensitivity**

Avoid using copper-based fungicides on alyssum.

#### **Common Problems**

Diseases: Downy Mildew. Also, a preventative fungicide application for damping-off during plug production is recommended.

### **Finishing Key Tips**

Cool-season crop can be grown with little or no heat. Grow outdoors or at cool night temperatures for best colour development.

NOTE: Growers should use the information presented here as guidelines only. PanAmerican Seed recommends that growers conduct a trial of products under their own conditions. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. It is the responsibility of the grower to confirm the treatment is available in their region as well as read and follow all the current label directions relating to the products. Nothing herein shall be deemed a warranty or guaranty by PanAmerican Seed of any products listed herein. PanAmerican Seed's terms and conditions of sale shall apply to all products listed herein.

## Variety Pictures









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